TEXAS HOUSE DISTRICT 23[1]
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SELECTED POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS	District Estimate [1,2]	District Percent [3]	State [3]
Total population	201,130		29,243,342
Age			
0 to 4 years	10,807	5.4%	6.6%
5 to 17 years	36,292	18.0%	18.7%
18 to 64 years	123,678	61.5%	61.8%
65 years and over	30,353	15.1%	12.9%
Race/Ethnicity			
Anglo (non-Hispanic)	104,481	51.9%	40.1%
Non-Anglo	96,649	48.1%	59.9%
Hispanic	58,387	29.0%	39.9%
Black alone or in combination with 1 or more other races	30,707	15.3%	13.7%
Asian alone or in combination with 1 or more other races	6,321	3.1%	6.1%
Population age 5 and over	190,323		27,319,920
Ability to speak English			
Speaks English only	146,724	77.1%	64.9%
Speaks other than English at home	43,599	22.9%	35.1%
Speaks English very well or well	36,287	19.1%	28.4%
Does not speak English well or at all	7,312	3.8%	6.7%
Special populations[4]			
Moved in the past 12 months	35,037	NA	4,235,358
Veterans	12,211	NA	1,416,973
Active duty military	534	NA	110,177

SELECTED HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS	District Estimate [1,2]	District Percent [3]	State [3]
Number of households	77,435		10,490,553
Average number of persons per household[4]	2.53	NA	2.73
Households by composition			
1 person	20,383	26.3%	25.7%
2 persons	26,732	34.5%	31.4%
3 or 4 persons	23,348	30.2%	30.7%
5 or more persons	6,972	9.0%	12.2%
Household type			
Family households	51,661	66.7%	68.4%
Nonfamily households	25,774	33.3%	31.6%
Number of families	51,661		7,173,843
Families with children by birth, marriage, or adoption under age 18	21,833	42.3%	46.1%
Married-couple families	14,642	28.3%	31.9%
Families with both parents employed	8,441	16.3%	18.6%
Single-parent families	7,191	13.9%	14.2%
Families with the parent employed	5,411	10.5%	11.4%

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SELECTED EDUCATION CHARACTERISTICS	District Estimate [1,2]	District Percent [3]	State [3]
Population age 3 and over enrolled in school	51,999		7,768,251
School status			
In preschool (public and private)	2,272	4.4%	5.5%
In kindergarten, elementary, middle, or high school (public and private)	35,488	68.2%	70.1%
In preschool through 12th grade (public only)	33,796	65.0%	67.9%
In college, graduate, or professional school	14,239	27.4%	24.4%
Population age 25 and over	134,890		18,910,948
Educational attainment			
Bachelor's degree or higher	35,859	26.6%	32.3%
Less than high school graduate	17,566	13.0%	14.8%

SELECTED LABOR CHARACTERISTICS	District Estimate [1,2]	District Percent [3]	State [3]
Civilian employed population age 16 and over	92,536		13,908,128
Civilian employment sector			
Private sector	70,014	75.7%	79.2%
Government sector	16,608	17.9%	13.7%
Self-employed	5,779	6.2%	6.9%
Industry for civilian employed population			
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, hunting, and mining	1,552	1.7%	2.6%
Construction	8,830	9.5%	8.7%
Manufacturing	9,245	10.0%	8.5%
Wholesale trade	2,044	2.2%	2.6%
Retail trade	9,040	9.8%	11.3%
Transportation and warehousing and utilities	5,258	5.7%	6.4%
Information	981	1.1%	1.6%
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	5,451	5.9%	6.9%
Professional, scientific, management, administrative, and waste mgmt.	9,698	10.5%	12.2%
Educational services and health care and social assistance	20,396	22.0%	21.5%
Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services	11,652	12.6%	8.7%
Other services, except public administration	3,934	4.3%	5.0%
Public administration	4,455	4.8%	4.1%
Population age 16 to 64	129,133		18,929,419
Worked at all in the past 12 months	96,555	74.8%	76.3%
Worked 50-52 weeks	72,111	55.8%	60.4%
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	63,527	49.2%	53.1%
Usually worked less than 35 hours per week	8,584	6.6%	7.3%

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SELECTED LABOR CHARACTERISTICS (continued)	District Estimate [1,2]	District Percent [3]	State [3]
Workers age 16 and over	91,299		13,755,352
Means of transportation to work			
Public transportation	400	0.4%	1.0%
Private vehicle	80,355	88.0%	84.8%
Walk / bicycle / motorcycle	3,001	3.3%	1.8%
Taxi / other means	829	0.9%	1.4%
Worked at home	6,714	7.4%	11.0%
Travel time to work[5]			
Less than 15 minutes	24,448	26.8%	21.9%
15 minutes to 29 minutes	30,152	33.0%	32.4%
30 minutes to 44 minutes	15,800	17.3%	19.7%
45 minutes to 59 minutes	6,977	7.6%	7.7%
60 minutes or more	7,208	7.9%	7.2%

SELECTED INCOME CHARACTERISTICS	District Estimate [1,2]	District Percent [3]	State [3]
Persons in poverty[6]	30,287	15.5%	13.9%
Per capita income[4]	$38,047	NA	$37,514
Number of households	77,435		10,490,553
Annual household income			
Less than $10,000	4,531	5.9%	5.1%
$10,000 to $24,999	10,160	13.1%	10.6%
$25,000 to $49,999	13,786	17.8%	18.8%
$50,000 to $99,999	21,157	27.3%	29.4%
$100,000 to $199,999	19,432	25.1%	25.5%
$200,000 and over	8,369	10.8%	10.6%
Households with social security income	23,154	29.9%	25.3%
Households with supplemental security income (SSI)	3,671	4.7%	4.5%
Households with public assistance income[7]	1,770	2.3%	2.0%
Number of families living in poverty	6,262		765,437
With related children under age 18	4,221	67.4%	74.6%
Married couple families	1,293	20.6%	25.0%
Single-parent families	2,928	46.8%	49.6%
Female head of household	2,611	41.7%	43.1%
Male head of household	317	5.1%	6.5%

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SELECTED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS	District Estimate [1,2]	District Percent [3]	State [3]
Number of housing units	95,029		11,654,971
Age of housing			
Built in 2010 or later	13,659	14.4%	16.8%
Built between 2000 and 2009	16,627	17.5%	18.2%
Built between 1990 and 1999	9,059	9.5%	14.0%
Built between 1970 and 1989	26,079	27.4%	29.4%
Built before 1970	29,605	31.2%	21.6%
Occupancy status			
Owner-occupied	48,773	51.3%	56.2%
Renter-occupied	28,662	30.2%	33.8%
Vacant	17,594	18.5%	10.0%
Average gross rent (contract rent plus estimated utility and fuel cost)[4]	$1,280	NA	$1,349
Average value of owner-occupied housing units[4]	$276,331	NA	$311,438
Number of owner-occupied housing units	48,773		6,545,727
Value of owner-occupied housing			
Less than $50,000	2,808	5.8%	6.7%
$50,000 to $99,999	4,374	9.0%	9.9%
$100,000 to $199,999	12,437	25.5%	23.5%
$200,000 to $499,999	23,718	48.6%	46.4%
$500,000 and above	5,436	11.1%	13.5%
Selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income[8]			
35 percent or more	8,045	16.5%	16.0%
20 to 34.9 percent	11,495	23.6%	24.7%
Less than 20 percent	28,528	58.5%	58.4%
Vehicles available in owner-occupied housing units			
No vehicle	1,059	2.2%	2.1%
One or more vehicles	47,714	97.8%	97.9%
Number of renter-occupied housing units	28,662		3,944,826
Gross rent[9]			
Less than $500	1,312	4.6%	4.4%
$500 to $749	2,204	7.7%	6.6%
$750 to $999	5,165	18.0%	16.2%
$1,000 to $1,249	6,239	21.8%	20.4%
$1,250 and above	12,371	43.2%	47.8%
Gross rent as a percentage of household income[8]			
35 percent or more	11,807	41.2%	37.8%
20 to 34.9 percent	7,518	26.2%	32.1%
Less than 20 percent	7,183	25.1%	23.5%
Vehicles available in renter-occupied housing units			
No vehicle	3,578	12.5%	10.5%
One or more vehicles	25,084	87.5%	89.5%

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[1] These district profiles use the census geographies for the Texas house and senate districts corresponding to PlanH2316 and PlanS2168. Comparisons to previous profiles should be made with caution. In some past profiles, including the 2017-2021 vintage, districts were compiled by aggregating block group data since census geographies did not correspond to the legislative plans in effect at the time in Texas. Additionally, the Census Bureau advises against comparing estimates from overlapping 5-year periods.

[2] The ACS data is gathered from surveys distributed to a sample of the population. The margin of error (MOE) that accompanies each of the estimates is available upon request from TLC. The MOE indicates the reliability of these estimates.

[3] State and district percentages are based on the totals in the general category shown above each group and marked by a gray bar.

[4] This report does not include state and district percentages for the special populations group or the variables that illustrate average values. For these variables, the state estimate is provided.

[5] Individuals who worked at home are not included in these categories.

[6] Percentages are based on the population for whom poverty status is determined.

[7] Public assistance income includes Temporary Assistance to Needy Families (TANF) but not SSI or Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP)/food stamps.

[8] Households reporting no income or a negative income (where expenses are more than income) are excluded.

[9] Only housing units with tenants paying rent are included in these categories. Rental units with tenants living in them for free or in exchange for services are not included.