

District Profile  
**TEXAS HOUSE DISTRICT 57<sup>1</sup>**  
**ACS 2010-2014 Estimates**

<b>SELECTED POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS</b>	<b>District estimate<sup>1,2</sup></b>	<b>District percent<sup>3</sup></b>	<b>State<sup>3</sup></b>
<b>Total population</b>	<b>164,368</b>		<b>26,092,033</b>
Age			
0 to 4 years	10,296	6.3%	7.4%
5 to 17 years	28,608	17.4%	19.4%
18 to 64 years	96,810	58.9%	62.3%
65 years and over	28,654	17.4%	10.9%
<b>Population 5 years and over</b>	<b>154,072</b>		<b>24,151,280</b>
Ability to speak English			
Speaks English only	132,288	85.9%	65.1%
Speaks other than English at home	21,784	14.1%	34.9%
Speaks English very well or well	16,595	10.8%	27.0%
Does not speak English well or at all	5,189	3.4%	8.0%
<b>Special populations<sup>4</sup></b>			
Moved in the past 12 months	24,863	NA	4,370,297
Individuals with disabilities	30,243	NA	2,969,042
Veterans	13,689	NA	1,564,501
Active duty military	53	NA	97,573
<b>SELECTED HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS</b>			
	<b>District estimate<sup>1,2</sup></b>	<b>District percent<sup>3</sup></b>	<b>State<sup>3</sup></b>
<b>Number of households</b>	<b>56,955</b>		<b>9,013,582</b>
Average number of persons per household <sup>4,5</sup>	2.70	NA	2.83
Households by composition			
1 person	14,914	26.2%	24.9%
2 persons	20,887	36.7%	31.4%
3 or 4 persons	15,603	27.4%	31.1%
5 or more persons	5,551	9.7%	12.6%
Household type			
Family households	40,231	70.6%	69.6%
Nonfamily households	16,724	29.4%	30.4%
<b>Number of families</b>	<b>40,231</b>		<b>6,277,955</b>
Families with children by birth, marriage or adoption under 18 years	15,842	39.4%	48.4%
Married-couple families	9,860	24.5%	32.9%
Families with both parents employed	5,607	13.9%	18.0%
Single-parent families	5,982	14.9%	15.6%
Families with the parent employed	4,489	11.2%	12.1%

District Profile  
**TEXAS HOUSE DISTRICT 57<sup>1</sup>**  
**ACS 2010-2014 Estimates**

<b>SELECTED EDUCATION CHARACTERISTICS</b>	<b>District estimate</b> <sup>1,2</sup>	<b>District percent</b> <sup>3</sup>	<b>State</b> <sup>3</sup>
<b>Population age 3 and over enrolled in school</b>	37,991		7,366,632
School status			
In preschool (public and private)	2,312	6.1%	6.1%
In kindergarten, elementary, middle, or high school (public and private)	29,360	77.3%	69.0%
In preschool through 12th grade (public only)	30,525	80.3%	68.4%
In college, graduate, or professional school	6,319	16.6%	24.9%
<b>Population age 25 and over</b>	111,072		16,426,730
Educational attainment			
Bachelor's degree or higher	15,666	14.1%	27.1%
Less than high school graduate	22,059	19.9%	18.4%
<b>SELECTED LABOR CHARACTERISTICS</b>	<b>District estimate</b> <sup>1,2</sup>	<b>District percent</b> <sup>3</sup>	<b>State</b> <sup>3</sup>
<b>Civilian employed population age 16 and over</b>	61,654		11,809,010
Civilian employment sector			
Private sector	44,013	71.4%	78.8%
Government sector	12,162	19.7%	14.3%
Self-employed	5,312	8.6%	6.7%
Industry for civilian employed population			
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, hunting, and mining	3,854	6.3%	3.3%
Construction	4,668	7.6%	7.8%
Manufacturing	6,755	11.0%	9.3%
Wholesale trade	1,564	2.5%	3.0%
Retail trade	7,012	11.4%	11.6%
Transportation and warehousing and utilities	3,127	5.1%	5.4%
Information	607	1.0%	1.8%
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	2,557	4.1%	6.6%
Professional, scientific, management, administrative, and waste mgmt.	3,872	6.3%	10.9%
Educational services and health care and social assistance	14,889	24.1%	21.8%
Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services	5,723	9.3%	8.8%
Other services, except public administration	3,149	5.1%	5.4%
Public administration	3,877	6.3%	4.4%
<b>Population 16 to 64 years</b>	100,704		17,008,325
Worked at all in the past 12 months	65,587	65.1%	74.3%
Worked 50 - 52 weeks	48,571	48.2%	56.1%
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	42,571	42.3%	49.3%
Usually worked less than 35 hours per week	6,000	6.0%	6.7%

District Profile  
**TEXAS HOUSE DISTRICT 57<sup>1</sup>**  
**ACS 2010-2014 Estimates**

<b>SELECTED LABOR CHARACTERISTICS (continued)</b>	<b>District estimate<sup>1,2</sup></b>	<b>District percent<sup>3</sup></b>	<b>State<sup>3</sup></b>
<b>Workers age 16 and over</b>	<b>59,827</b>		<b>11,685,902</b>
Means of transportation to work			
Public transportation	62	0.1%	1.6%
Private vehicle	55,751	93.2%	91.0%
Walk / bicycle / motorcycle	1,427	2.4%	2.1%
Taxi / other means	874	1.5%	1.3%
Worked at home	1,713	2.9%	4.1%
Travel time to work <sup>6</sup>			
Less than 15 minutes	25,352	42.4%	25.9%
15 minutes to 29 minutes	18,674	31.2%	35.1%
30 minutes to 44 minutes	7,666	12.8%	20.3%
45 minutes to 59 minutes	2,691	4.5%	7.6%
60 minutes or more	3,731	6.2%	7.0%
<b>SELECTED INCOME CHARACTERISTICS</b>	<b>District estimate<sup>1,2</sup></b>	<b>District percent<sup>3</sup></b>	<b>State<sup>3</sup></b>
Persons in poverty <sup>7</sup>	30,367	19.7%	17.7%
Per capita income <sup>4,5</sup>	\$20,602	NA	\$26,513
<b>Number of households</b>	<b>56,955</b>		<b>9,013,582</b>
Annual household income			
Less than \$10,000	5,073	8.9%	7.3%
\$10,000 to \$24,999	12,491	21.9%	16.1%
\$25,000 to \$49,999	16,884	29.6%	24.2%
\$50,000 to \$99,999	15,459	27.1%	29.5%
\$100,000 to \$199,999	5,886	10.3%	17.8%
\$200,000 and over	1,162	2.0%	5.0%
Households with social security income	22,376	39.3%	24.6%
Households with supplemental security income (SSI)	4,254	7.5%	4.9%
Households with public assistance income <sup>8</sup>	1,250	2.2%	1.8%
<b>Number of families living in poverty</b>	<b>5,655</b>		<b>862,797</b>
With related children under 18	4,422	78.2%	80.4%
Married couple families	1,543	27.3%	29.6%
Single-parent families	2,879	50.9%	50.8%
Female head of household	2,483	43.9%	44.1%
Male head of household	396	7.0%	6.8%

District Profile  
**TEXAS HOUSE DISTRICT 57<sup>1</sup>**  
**ACS 2010-2014 Estimates**

<b>SELECTED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS</b>	<b>District estimate <sup>1,2</sup></b>	<b>District percent <sup>3</sup></b>	<b>State <sup>3</sup></b>
<b>Number of housing units</b>	<b>76,204</b>		<b>10,187,189</b>
Age of housing			
Built in 2010 or later	851	1.1%	2.1%
Built between 2000 and 2009	11,110	14.6%	21.9%
Built between 1990 and 1999	13,885	18.2%	15.5%
Built between 1970 and 1989	28,467	37.4%	34.3%
Built before 1970	21,891	28.7%	26.2%
Occupancy status			
Owner-occupied	40,465	53.1%	55.5%
Renter-occupied	16,490	21.6%	33.0%
Vacant	19,249	25.3%	11.5%
Median gross rent (contract rent plus estimated utility and fuel cost) <sup>4,5</sup>	\$705	NA	\$870
Median value of owner-occupied housing units <sup>4,5</sup>	\$84,000	NA	\$131,400
<b>Number of owner-occupied housing units</b>	<b>40,465</b>		<b>5,652,542</b>
Value of owner-occupied housing			
Less than \$50,000	10,788	26.7%	12.3%
\$50,000 to \$99,999	13,140	32.5%	23.7%
\$100,000 to \$199,999	10,962	27.1%	37.1%
\$200,000 to \$499,999	4,963	12.3%	22.7%
\$500,000 and above	612	1.5%	4.3%
Selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income <sup>9</sup>			
35 percent or more	5,575	13.8%	17.4%
20 to 34.9 percent	8,924	22.1%	27.0%
Less than 20 percent	25,367	62.7%	54.8%
Vehicles available in owner-occupied housing units			
No vehicle	1,407	3.5%	2.4%
One or more vehicles	39,058	96.5%	97.6%
<b>Number of renter-occupied housing units</b>	<b>16,490</b>		<b>3,361,040</b>
Gross rent <sup>10</sup>			
Less than \$500	2,976	18.0%	9.3%
\$500 to \$749	4,856	29.4%	24.0%
\$750 to \$999	3,990	24.2%	27.3%
\$1,000 to \$1,249	1,539	9.3%	16.4%
\$1,250 and above	611	3.7%	17.4%
Gross rent as a percentage of household income <sup>9</sup>			
35 percent or more	5,869	35.6%	36.9%
20 to 34.9 percent	4,206	25.5%	31.0%
Less than 20 percent	3,734	22.6%	24.3%
Vehicles available in renter-occupied housing units			
No vehicle	1,777	10.8%	11.8%
One or more vehicles	14,713	89.2%	88.2%

District Profile  
**TEXAS HOUSE DISTRICT 57<sup>1</sup>**  
**ACS 2010-2014 Estimates**

- <sup>1</sup> Comparisons to the previous district profiles should be made with caution. Previous district profiles were compiled by TLC Research by aggregating census block group data into senate and house districts. Block groups that crossed district lines were counted in the district totals of the district in which more than 50% of the population lived. In the 2010-2014 ACS, the Census Bureau reported data for the most recent Texas house and senate districts.
- <sup>2</sup> The ACS data is gathered from surveys distributed to a sample of the population. The margins of error (MOEs) that accompany each of the estimates are available upon request from TLC. The MOE indicates the reliability of these estimates.
- <sup>3</sup> State and district percentages are based on the totals in the general category shown above each group and marked by a gray bar.
- <sup>4</sup> This report does not include state and district percentages for the special populations group or the variables that illustrate average or median values. For these variables, the state estimate is provided.
- <sup>5</sup> Statistical weights are used to calculate the district estimates.
- <sup>6</sup> Individuals who work at home are not included in these categories.
- <sup>7</sup> Percentages are based on the population for whom poverty status is determined.
- <sup>8</sup> Public assistance income includes Temporary Assistance to Needy Families (TANF) but not SSI or Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP) / food stamps.
- <sup>9</sup> Households reporting no income or a negative income (where expenses are more than income) are excluded.
- <sup>10</sup> Only housing units with tenants paying rent are included in these categories. Rental units with tenants living in them for free or in exchange for services are not included. The percentages of units with no cash rent range from 1% to 22% across senate and house districts.