

District Profile
TEXAS HOUSE DISTRICT 28¹
ACS 2010-2014 Estimates

SELECTED POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS	District estimate^{1,2}	District percent³	State³
Total population	187,610		26,092,033
Age			
0 to 4 years	15,798	8.4%	7.4%
5 to 17 years	45,766	24.4%	19.4%
18 to 64 years	114,660	61.1%	62.3%
65 years and over	11,386	6.1%	10.9%
Population 5 years and over	171,812		24,151,280
Ability to speak English			
Speaks English only	104,555	60.9%	65.1%
Speaks other than English at home	67,257	39.1%	34.9%
Speaks English very well or well	59,014	34.3%	27.0%
Does not speak English well or at all	8,243	4.8%	8.0%
Special populations⁴			
Moved in the past 12 months	21,288	NA	4,370,297
Individuals with disabilities	9,539	NA	2,969,042
Veterans	6,881	NA	1,564,501
Active duty military	10	NA	97,573
SELECTED HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS			
	District estimate^{1,2}	District percent³	State³
Number of households	57,214		9,013,582
Average number of persons per household ^{4,5}	3.27	NA	2.83
Households by composition			
1 person	6,412	11.2%	24.9%
2 persons	15,447	27.0%	31.4%
3 or 4 persons	26,385	46.1%	31.1%
5 or more persons	8,970	15.7%	12.6%
Household type			
Family households	49,540	86.6%	69.6%
Nonfamily households	7,674	13.4%	30.4%
Number of families	49,540		6,277,955
Families with children by birth, marriage or adoption under 18 years	30,058	60.7%	48.4%
Married-couple families	25,706	51.9%	32.9%
Families with both parents employed	13,833	27.9%	18.0%
Single-parent families	4,352	8.8%	15.6%
Families with the parent employed	3,836	7.7%	12.1%

District Profile
TEXAS HOUSE DISTRICT 28¹
ACS 2010-2014 Estimates

SELECTED EDUCATION CHARACTERISTICS	District estimate ^{1,2}	District percent ³	State ³
Population age 3 and over enrolled in school	63,386		7,366,632
School status			
In preschool (public and private)	4,802	7.6%	6.1%
In kindergarten, elementary, middle, or high school (public and private)	45,729	72.1%	69.0%
In preschool through 12th grade (public only)	44,067	69.5%	68.4%
In college, graduate, or professional school	12,855	20.3%	24.9%
Population age 25 and over	113,466		16,426,730
Educational attainment			
Bachelor's degree or higher	60,447	53.3%	27.1%
Less than high school graduate	9,277	8.2%	18.4%
SELECTED LABOR CHARACTERISTICS	District estimate ^{1,2}	District percent ³	State ³
Civilian employed population age 16 and over	86,555		11,809,010
Civilian employment sector			
Private sector	70,821	81.8%	78.8%
Government sector	10,075	11.6%	14.3%
Self-employed	5,460	6.3%	6.7%
Industry for civilian employed population			
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, hunting, and mining	6,819	7.9%	3.3%
Construction	4,143	4.8%	7.8%
Manufacturing	8,981	10.4%	9.3%
Wholesale trade	4,017	4.6%	3.0%
Retail trade	7,982	9.2%	11.6%
Transportation and warehousing and utilities	3,530	4.1%	5.4%
Information	1,256	1.5%	1.8%
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	6,737	7.8%	6.6%
Professional, scientific, management, administrative, and waste mgmt.	13,486	15.6%	10.9%
Educational services and health care and social assistance	18,245	21.1%	21.8%
Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services	4,946	5.7%	8.8%
Other services, except public administration	3,987	4.6%	5.4%
Public administration	2,426	2.8%	4.4%
Population 16 to 64 years	121,574		17,008,325
Worked at all in the past 12 months	90,279	74.3%	74.3%
Worked 50 - 52 weeks	71,156	58.5%	56.1%
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	65,390	53.8%	49.3%
Usually worked less than 35 hours per week	5,766	4.7%	6.7%

District Profile
TEXAS HOUSE DISTRICT 28¹
ACS 2010-2014 Estimates

SELECTED LABOR CHARACTERISTICS (continued)	District estimate^{1,2}	District percent³	State³
Workers age 16 and over	85,278		11,685,902
Means of transportation to work			
Public transportation	1,649	1.9%	1.6%
Private vehicle	77,519	90.9%	91.0%
Walk / bicycle / motorcycle	540	0.6%	2.1%
Taxi / other means	1,091	1.3%	1.3%
Worked at home	4,479	5.3%	4.1%
Travel time to work ⁶			
Less than 15 minutes	9,908	11.6%	25.9%
15 minutes to 29 minutes	21,486	25.2%	35.1%
30 minutes to 44 minutes	23,512	27.6%	20.3%
45 minutes to 59 minutes	14,255	16.7%	7.6%
60 minutes or more	11,638	13.6%	7.0%
	District estimate^{1,2}	District percent³	State³
SELECTED INCOME CHARACTERISTICS			
Persons in poverty ⁷	11,303	6.0%	17.7%
Per capita income ^{4,5}	\$40,022	NA	\$26,513
Number of households	57,214		9,013,582
Annual household income			
Less than \$10,000	1,084	1.9%	7.3%
\$10,000 to \$24,999	2,898	5.1%	16.1%
\$25,000 to \$49,999	6,934	12.1%	24.2%
\$50,000 to \$99,999	15,212	26.6%	29.5%
\$100,000 to \$199,999	20,720	36.2%	17.8%
\$200,000 and over	10,366	18.1%	5.0%
Households with social security income	7,832	13.7%	24.6%
Households with supplemental security income (SSI)	1,083	1.9%	4.9%
Households with public assistance income ⁸	458	0.8%	1.8%
Number of families living in poverty	2,409		862,797
With related children under 18	2,011	83.5%	80.4%
Married couple families	948	39.4%	29.6%
Single-parent families	1,063	44.1%	50.8%
Female head of household	969	40.2%	44.1%
Male head of household	94	3.9%	6.8%

District Profile
TEXAS HOUSE DISTRICT 28¹
ACS 2010-2014 Estimates

SELECTED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS	District estimate^{1,2}	District percent³	State³
Number of housing units	59,907		10,187,189
Age of housing			
Built in 2010 or later	7,278	12.1%	2.1%
Built between 2000 and 2009	34,980	58.4%	21.9%
Built between 1990 and 1999	9,921	16.6%	15.5%
Built between 1970 and 1989	6,983	11.7%	34.3%
Built before 1970	745	1.2%	26.2%
Occupancy status			
Owner-occupied	49,081	81.9%	55.5%
Renter-occupied	8,133	13.6%	33.0%
Vacant	2,693	4.5%	11.5%
Median gross rent (contract rent plus estimated utility and fuel cost) ^{4,5}	\$1,402	NA	\$870
Median value of owner-occupied housing units ^{4,5}	\$236,600	NA	\$131,400
Number of owner-occupied housing units	49,081		5,652,542
Value of owner-occupied housing			
Less than \$50,000	973	2.0%	12.3%
\$50,000 to \$99,999	2,348	4.8%	23.7%
\$100,000 to \$199,999	15,463	31.5%	37.1%
\$200,000 to \$499,999	26,685	54.4%	22.7%
\$500,000 and above	3,612	7.4%	4.3%
Selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income ⁹			
35 percent or more	8,912	18.2%	17.4%
20 to 34.9 percent	16,321	33.3%	27.0%
Less than 20 percent	23,692	48.3%	54.8%
Vehicles available in owner-occupied housing units			
No vehicle	612	1.2%	2.4%
One or more vehicles	48,469	98.8%	97.6%
Number of renter-occupied housing units	8,133		3,361,040
Gross rent ¹⁰			
Less than \$500	59	0.7%	9.3%
\$500 to \$749	379	4.7%	24.0%
\$750 to \$999	1,034	12.7%	27.3%
\$1,000 to \$1,249	1,358	16.7%	16.4%
\$1,250 and above	4,721	58.0%	17.4%
Gross rent as a percentage of household income ⁹			
35 percent or more	2,181	26.8%	36.9%
20 to 34.9 percent	2,548	31.3%	31.0%
Less than 20 percent	2,598	31.9%	24.3%
Vehicles available in renter-occupied housing units			
No vehicle	468	5.8%	11.8%
One or more vehicles	7,665	94.2%	88.2%

District Profile
TEXAS HOUSE DISTRICT 28¹
ACS 2010-2014 Estimates

- ¹ Comparisons to the previous district profiles should be made with caution. Previous district profiles were compiled by TLC Research by aggregating census block group data into senate and house districts. Block groups that crossed district lines were counted in the district totals of the district in which more than 50% of the population lived. In the 2010-2014 ACS, the Census Bureau reported data for the most recent Texas house and senate districts.
- ² The ACS data is gathered from surveys distributed to a sample of the population. The margins of error (MOEs) that accompany each of the estimates are available upon request from TLC. The MOE indicates the reliability of these estimates.
- ³ State and district percentages are based on the totals in the general category shown above each group and marked by a gray bar.
- ⁴ This report does not include state and district percentages for the special populations group or the variables that illustrate average or median values. For these variables, the state estimate is provided.
- ⁵ Statistical weights are used to calculate the district estimates.
- ⁶ Individuals who work at home are not included in these categories.
- ⁷ Percentages are based on the population for whom poverty status is determined.
- ⁸ Public assistance income includes Temporary Assistance to Needy Families (TANF) but not SSI or Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP) / food stamps.
- ⁹ Households reporting no income or a negative income (where expenses are more than income) are excluded.
- ¹⁰ Only housing units with tenants paying rent are included in these categories. Rental units with tenants living in them for free or in exchange for services are not included. The percentages of units with no cash rent range from 1% to 22% across senate and house districts.